



Organic Site Preparation

GENERAL TIMELINE – small acreage

Spring/Summer

- Mow as short as possible in May to remove existing vegetation and cut down any woody species that may be growing to prepare site for Solarization application.
- Saturate the area with water.
- Cover the selected area with 4 to 6 mil clear plastic sheeting, extending the sheeting 6 to 8 inches beyond the edges of the area. (This will ensure that heating occurs throughout the area designated for planting.)
- Ensure that the plastics has good contact with the ground and leave as little air space under the plastic as possible. Tack down edges with wood strips, soil, or bricks.
- Wait 6 to 8 weeks checking intermittently for yellowing or browning of vegetation. Once the vegetation has turned brown, wait 1 more week and remove plastic.
- Clear away the dead vegetation by hand or with minimal raking. (It is best not to rototill ever. Rototilling, or turning the soil deeply, brings seeds and pathogens to the surface where they will proliferate.)
- Repeat 2-3 times through September to prepare site for dormant seeding.

<u>Winter</u>

• Dormant Seeding of planned perennial species listed on the job sheet. Please be advised to follow seeding dates for best results.

Spring/Summer

- Mow at heights of 10"-12" to control noxious weeds and aid in the establishment of the planted species.
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GENERAL TIMELINE – large acreage

Summer

- Mow as short as possible in June to remove existing vegetation and prepare site.
- Shortly after last mowing, moldboard plow the site during dry weather at a minimum of 6" to ensure roots and seed bank will be folded under.

Fall

 <u>Lightly</u> disk the plowed area no more than 2-4 "deep to smooth out furrows and prepare the site for dormant seeding.

Winter

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Spring/Summer

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